

Message Text

SECRET

PAGE 01 STATE 167904
ORIGIN SS-25

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 /026 R

DRAFTED BY AF/E:MKBERRY:SM X28851
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AF/E:RPOST
AF/S:DKEOGH
S/S-O:SRPVALERGA

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R 010240Z JUL 78
FM SECSTATE WASHDC
TO AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM
AMEMBASSY ADDIS ABABA
AMEMBASSY MOGADISCIO
AMEMBASSY LUSAKA
AMEMBASSY PRETORIA

S E C R E T STATE 167904

EXDIS

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: ET, SO, AO, WA, RH

SUBJECT: TANZANIAN AMBASSADOR CALLS ON ASST. SEC. MOOSE

1. TANZANIAN AMB. BOMANI CALLED, AT HIS REQUEST, ON ASST. SEC. MOOSE ON JUNE 29 IN ORDER PRESENT ORIGINAL OF LETTER FROM PRES. NYERERE DATED JUNE 19. AFTER EX-CHANGING APPROPRIATE COURTESIES, BOMANI ASKED FOR BRIEF-ING ON CURRENT AFRICAN PROBLEMS. MOOSE REPLIED AS FOLLOWS:

2. HORN - MOOSE SAID THAT AFTER WITHDRAWAL OF SOMALI FORCES FROM OGADEN WE HOPED IT POSSIBLE TO FOLLOW UP WITH SECRET

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TALKS ON SOME FORM OF MEDIATION LEADING TO POLITICAL SETTLEMENT. WE CONTINUE TO BE IN TOUCH WITH GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED AS WELL AS NIGERIAN FONAFF COMMISSIONER GARBA. WE RAN INTO DIFFICULTY BECAUSE ETHIOPIA INSISTED ON REPARATIONS AND OTHER CONDITIONS AND SOMALIS HAD SIMILAR UNHELPFUL DEMANDS. WHEN MOOSE WENT TO SOMALIA LAST SPRING EMPHASIS WAS ON PEACEFUL ARRANGEMENTS WITH NEIGH-

BORS. THIS WOULD REQUIRE LIMITED MILITARY ARSENAL, AND WE WILLING TO HELP WITH ARMS FOR SELF-DEFENSE. HE REVIEWED HISTORY OF PROBLEM WITH SOMALIS AND NEED TO GO BACK TO PRINCIPLES OF ARUSHA AGREEMENT AS WELL AS IMPORTANCE THAT DJIBOUTI REMAIN INDEPENDENT. SUBSEQUENTLY WE HAVE BECOME INCREASINGLY CONCERNED ABOUT ACTIVITIES OF WSLF AND SALF AS WELL AS INDICATIONS THAT SOMALI GOVERNMENT CONTINUING TO SUPPORT THEM. ON BASIS EARLIER ASSURANCES, WE AGREED TO SEND MILITARY SURVEY TEAM TO DETERMINE HOW WE COULD HELP WITH DEFENSIVE WEAPONS, BUT BECAUSE OF INCREASING CONCERN OVER SUPPORT FOR OGADEN GUERRILLAS, WE NOW ARE HAVING SERIOUS REVIEW OF SITUATION. OUR POLICY IS CLEAR IN SUPPORTING TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY OF THOSE COUNTRIES, BUT AT SAME TIME WE CONSIDER IT WRONG FOR SOMALIA TO SUPPORT OGADEN DISSIDENTS. WE HAVE NO FAVORED SOLUTIONS FOR PROBLEMS BUT IT SEEMS THAT SOME DEGREE OF LOCAL CONTROL IN OGADEN AND ERITREA WOULD BE USEFUL. MEDIATION IS NECESSARY AND WE HOPE OAU WILL MAKE EFFORT TO HELP. WE HAVE BEEN FRANK IN OUR RELATIONS WITH ETHIOPIA, ADVISING THEM ABOUT MOOSE TRIP TO SOMALIA AND POSSIBILITY OF SUPPLYING DEFENSIVE ARMS. THEY ARE UNHAPPY ABOUT THE POSSIBLE ARMS SALES AND CONSIDER IT AN UNFRIENDLY ACT. WE ARE DOING OUR BEST TO MAINTAIN TIES WITH ETHIOPIA AND ENCOURAGING OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES TO DO SAME. HOWEVER, IT IS DIFFICULT GIVEN NATURE OF ETHIOPIAN REGIME, ABUSE OF SECRET

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HUMAN RIGHTS, STATEMENTS AGAINST PRES. CARTER, ETC. BOMANI RESPONDED THAT TANGOV HAD RELATIONS WITH BOTH ETHIOPIA AND SOMALIA, AND ON DIFFERENT OCCASIONS HAD PREVAILED ON ETHIOPIA TO AVOID DISASTROUS ACTIONS. TANGOV BELIEVES SITUATION IN ERITREA DIFFERENT FROM OGADEN FOR HISTORICAL AND CULTURAL REASONS AND CUBANS DO NOT WISH TO GET INVOLVED. MOOSE SAID WE HAVE NO INDICATION OF CUBAN COMBAT UNITS FIGHTING IN ERITREA ALTHOUGH THEY WERE FLYING GROUND SUPPORT AND ASSISTING WITH COMMUNICATIONS. IN RESPONSE TO QUESTION FROM BOMANI ON DEPT'S REACTION TO PROPOSAL BY SEN. DOLE THAT WE CLOSE INTEREST SECTION IN HAVANA IF CUBANS DO NOT LEAVE AFRICA, MOOSE SAID WE OPPOSED TO PROPOSAL AND HAD SUCCESSFULLY ADDED CAVEAT PERMITTING PRESIDENTIAL WAIVER. HE FELT IT UNLIKELY, HOWEVER, THAT HOUSE WOULD ACCEPT RESOLUTION BECAUSE OF PROCEDURAL REASONS.

3. ANGOLA/NAMIBIA - MOOSE SAID THAT AMB. MCHENRY'S VISIT TO ANGOLA HAD GONE WELL AND WE EXPECTED TO FOLLOW UP IN VARIOUS AREAS TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF NETO'S INITIATIVE. WE NOW STUDYING SITUATION AND WANT TO COOPERATE WHERE POSSIBLE. PRIME MINISTER NASCIMENTO MADE GOOD

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APPROVED BY:IO/UNA:JFTEFFT

S/S-O:KDROBINSON

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O 040357Z JUL 78

FM SECSTATE WASHDC

INFO USMISSION USUN NEW YORK IMMEDIATE 0000

S E C R E T STATE 167904

EXDIS FROM UNA

FOLLOWING REPEAT STATE 167904 ACTION DAR ES SALAAM, ADDIS ABABA,
MOGADISCIO, LUSAKA, AND PRETORIA DATED JUL 1, 1978.

QUOTE: S E C R E T STATE 167904

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TAGS: ET, SO, AO, WA, RH

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Draft Date: 01 jul 1978
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To: DAR ES SALAAM ADDIS ABABA MULTIPLE
Type: TE
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